**Standard Operating Procedure for Hazardous Chemicals Use**

**Chemical name: Phosgene**

**Synonyms: Diphosgene; Carbon dichloride oxide**

**CAS Number: 75-44-5**

**Principal Investigator(s)       PI e-mail**

For chemical processes use only, return completed form sections 1-8 and Appendix to the Shemical Safety Committee (CSC) / US&A ([sop-approval@uwm.edu](mailto:sop-approval@uwm.edu))

IACUC Hazardous Chemical procedures return completed sections 1-9 and Appendix to the Animal Care program ([acp@uwm.edu](mailto:acp@uwm.edu))

**Information on Chemical Purchasing Procedures are located on our website:** [**University Safety and Assurances Chemical Purchasing Procedure**](https://uwm.edu/safety-health/chemical-purchasing-process/)

1. **Submit a copy of the Safety Data Sheet(s) [SDS] with this form**

**The SDS is stored in the room in this location:**

1. **Chemical Concentration (as purchased)** **and Health and Physical Hazards:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Concentration. As purchased** | 100% |
| **List all health and Physical Hazards** | **Found on the SDS section 2**  Gas under pressure, acute toxicity - inhalation, skin corrosion, serious eye damage, specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) - respiratory tract. toxic, corrosive high pressure gas. May be fatal if inhaled. Causes eye and skin burns. Symptoms of dangerous overexposure may be delayed several hours. Effects may include lachrymation, coughing, bloody sputum, burning of the nose and throat, chest pain, vomiting, dyspnea, lung lesions, pulmonary edema, and death.. |
| **Known Incompatibilities** | Strong oxidizing agents |
| **Hazardous Decomposition Products** | N/A |

1. **Authorized Use:**

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| --- |
| Principal Investigator  Laboratory Manager  Post Doc  Employees  Graduate Students  Technical Staff  Undergraduate Student  Adult Volunteer  Other |

1. **Storage Information:**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Chemical Storage Location** | Where will the chemical be used (building and room number) | **Storage**  **Requirement** |
| Area inspected regularly by |  | Refrigerator  Explosion Proof  Non-Explosion Proof  Flammable storage  Corrosive storage  Shelf  Locked cabinet  Secondary containment  Closed, & labeled container  Other Large cylinders of phosgene must be stored in a toxic gas cabinet or other properly-exhausted enclosure. Store and use with adequate ventilation. Firmly secure cylinders upright to keep them from falling or being knocked  over. Screw valve protection cap firmly in place by hand. Store only where temperature will not exceed 52°C. Store full  and empty cylinders separately. . |

1. **Personal Protective Equipment [PPE]**

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| --- | --- |
| **Personal Protective Equipment Use** | **During Chemical Preparation** |
| Gloves  \*Check integrity of gloves before each use. | **Type** (Specify): **Neoprene, Chloroprene or nitrile.** |
| Safety glasses (impact) |  |
| Safety goggles (splash) |  |
| Lab Coat |  |
| Apron |  |
| Dust Mask | Specify: N95  N100  Other |
| Respirator | Use respirable fume respirator or air supplied respirator when working in confined space or where local exhaust or ventilation does not keep exposure below TLV. |
| Hearing Protection: |  |
| Other: (i.e. double glove, barrier cream) | Specify |
| Describe how you will employ PPE, Engineering and Administrative controls |  |

1. **Engineering Controls**

|  |
| --- |
| Fume Hood  Laminar Flow Hood  Biosafety Cabinet  Snorkel/ Elephant Trunk  Glove Box  Vented Gas Cabinet  Other (includes but is not limited to; pressure relief valves, intrinsically safe hot plates. Automatic shut -offs)closed system, corrosion resist hood |

1. **Chemical Spill Procedure**

**Describe the spill cleanup protocol for the maximum volume of the chemical that would be in use at any one time. Refer to the SDS or guidance from University Safety and Assurances for procedures.** [**http://uwm.edu/safety-health/emergency/**](http://uwm.edu/safety-health/emergency/)

**Check all that apply and explain below:**

|  |
| --- |
| A spill kit or cleanup materials are present in each lab.  Specify special materials required for the chemical cleanup. **STEPS TO BE TAKEN IF MATERIAL IS RELEASED OR SPILLED:DANGER!Immediately evacuate all personnel from danger area. Use self-contained breathing apparatus operated in the pressure demand mode and appropriate protective clothing. Reverse flow into cylinder may cause rupture. Shut off leak if without risk. Ventilate area of leak or move leaking container to well ventilated area. Prevent runoff from contaminating surrounding environment. Corrosive, toxic vapours may spread**  **from spill. Before entering area, especially confined areas, check atmosphere with appropriate device**  Personnel are trained on spill cleanup procedure of each chemical and emergency contacts.  Proper personal protective equipment (PPE) available for spill cleanup. See #5 for PPE.  Emergency eyewash and/or safety shower located nearby (within 10 seconds) and unobstructed.  Personnel trained on eyewash/ shower location and operation  Eyewash/ shower inspected annually and activated weekly to verify operability.  Explain spill procedure: **In the event of a leaking phosgene cylinder or spilled phosgene solution, EVACUATE the lab immediately and CALL 9-911 from any campus phone (or 229-9911 from your cell phone).** |

1. **Chemical Use Process**

**List each step of the procedure including the hazards associated with the step and controls that will be used to ensure safety. Be as specific as possible.**

**NOTE: Identify potential methods of human exposure to the chemicals during sample preparation. Also identify health hazard or routes(s) of entry into the body and explain how they affect the body.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Process Step** | **Hazards** | **Safety Controls** |
| *ex.) Transfer 5 ml of hydrofluoric acid to a plastic 50 ml beaker.* | *Corrosive, splash, fluoride ion*  *readily penetrates skin and bonds to calcium ions* | *Lab coat, splash goggles, face*  *shield, nitrile gloves- initial thin glove inside gauntlet glove* |
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1. **Animal Care and Use of Chemicals**

**Fill out this section *only* if you have an accompanying IACUC Procedure.**

1. **IACUC Procedure**

**Protocol Title:**       **Protocol Number(s):**

1. **Describe any Special Chemical and Carcass Disposal Requirement**

**Refer to the Waste Disposal Guidelines** [**http://uwm.edu/environmental-protection/disposal-guide/**](http://uwm.edu/environmental-protection/disposal-guide/) **or contact Environmental Protection (**[**hazwaste@uwm.edu**](mailto:hazwaste@uwm.edu)**) for guidance. (Check all that apply)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Chemical Disposal** | **Hazardous Chemical** |
| **Routine scheduled hazardous waste pickup**  **No special disposal requirements** |  |
| **Neutralization** |  |
| **Sanitary Sewer** |  |
| **Other disposal: (Specify):** |  |
|  |  |
| **Carcass** |  |
| **Animal facility freezer and disposal service** |  |
| **Scheduled Hazardous waste pickup** |  |
| **Other disposal (Specify):** |  |
|  |  |
| **Excretion-contaminated Materials**  **(hazardous)** |  |
| **Disinfection (Specify):** |  |
| **Autoclave** |  |
| **Sanitary Sewer** |  |
| **Other Decontamination Method (Specify)** |  |

**Explain disposal methods:**

1. **IACUC Training**

**List personnel and indicate the type of training the person has received related to the use of the chemical. Also specify the date the person was trained and by whom, as well as the experience that person has with the chemical or procedure.**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Personnel\*\*** | **Type of Training** | **Experience**  (Yrs., Type work) |
|  | **CHP and Lab Safety**. Date trained      **Conducted By**  Lab Specific CHP Date trained     **Conducted By**  Spill clean-up Date trained     **Conducted By**  **Hazardous Waste**. Date trained      **Conducted By**  **Other(Specify)** Date trained     **Conducted By** |  |
|  | **CHP and Lab Safety**. Date trained      **Conducted By**  Lab Specific CHP Date trained     **Conducted By**  **Hazardous Waste**. Date trained      **Conducted By**  **Other(Specify)** Date trained     **Conducted By** |  |
|  | **CHP and Lab Safety**. Date trained      **Conducted By**  Lab Specific CHP Date trained     **Conducted By**  **Hazardous Waste**. Date trained      **Conducted By**  **Other(Specify)** Date trained     **Conducted By** |  |
|  | **CHP and Lab Safety**. Date trained      **Conducted By**  Lab Specific CHP Date trained     **Conducted By**  **Hazardous Waste**. Date trained      **Conducted By**  **Other(Specify)** Date trained     **Conducted By** |  |
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\*\*For approved IACUC procedures notify US&A to update this information when new individuals not listed above will be working with the hazardous chemicals

1. **IACUC SOP Reviewed and Approved (initialed) by:**

|  |
| --- |
| **Animal Care Program:**  **Laboratory Safety:**  **Environmental Protection:** |

**University Safety & Assurances Web Guidance for**

**Hazardous Chemical SOPs**

**Use the following links to go to web page.**

* + Laboratory Safety <http://wwwdev.uwm.edu/safety-health/lab-safety/>
  + Biosafety <http://wwwdev.uwm.edu/safety-health/biosafety/>
  + Carcinogens <http://wwwdev.uwm.edu/safety-health/rtk-health-hazards/>
  + Eyewash/ Safety Shower <http://wwwdev.uwm.edu/safety-health/laboratory-equipment/>
  + Flammable Liquid Storage <http://wwwdev.uwm.edu/safety-health/chem-safety/>
  + Fume Hood Procedures <http://wwwdev.uwm.edu/safety-health/laboratory-equipment/#General>
  + Hazardous Communication <http://wwwdev.uwm.edu/safety-health/chemrtk/>
    - Material Safety Data Sheets (source) <http://uwm.edu/safety-health/chemrtk/>
  + On-Line Safety Training <http://uwm.edu/safety-health/laboratory-training/>

Including:

* + - Laboratory Safety
    - Bloodborne Pathogens
    - Hazard Communication
    - Hazardous Waste Orientation
    - Mercury Spill Clean-up Procedures
  + Personal Protective Equipment <http://uwm.edu/safety-health/general-ppe/>
  + Sharps Disposal <http://uwm.edu/environmental-rotection/non-hazardous-waste/#a7>

**Appendix**

**Documentation of Training**

The individuals listed below have read and fully understand this Standard Operating Procedure. The individuals have received training from their Supervisor, Group Safety Representative (GSR) or Laboratory Manager/Graduate Student and are aware of all potential hazards and countermeasures related to this Standard Operating Procedure.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Name | Signature | E-Mail | Date | Trainer Initials |
| 1 |  |  | **@uwm.edu** |  |  |
| 2 |  |  | **@uwm.edu** |  |  |
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