## **License Requirements**

UWM research involving specified technologies controlled under the EAR and/or ITAR, or transactions and exchanges with designated countries, individuals and entities may require UWM to obtain prior approval from the appropriate agency before allowing foreign nationals to participate in controlled research, collaborating with a foreign company and/or sharing research—verbally or in writing—with persons who are not United States citizens or permanent residents (U.S. Persons). The consequences of violating these regulations can be quite severe, ranging from loss of research contracts and exporting privileges to monetary penalties and jail time for the individual violating these regulations.

Licenses are required when no exemption can be found for a research activity, particular item or specific person in regards to a project. The need for a license will depend upon the commodity being shipped, its destination country and/or the person/organization receiving the item. It generally takes 1-2 months to submit and receive a license from the Departments of State and Commerce. Licenses from the Department of Treasury may take considerably longer. All licenses are submitted by the Office of Research.